

Review Homework 30.1

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Simplify. Your answer should contain only positive exponents.

1) $3x^2 \cdot 4x^3 \cdot x^4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \cdot 4 \cdot x^2 \cdot x^3 \cdot x^4 \\ \hline 12x^9 \end{array}$$

3) $3x^{-3}y^3 \cdot -3x^{-2}y^{-3} \cdot 4x^4y^2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \cdot (-3)(4)x^{-3} \cdot x^{-2} \cdot x^4 y^3 y^{-3} y^2 \\ -36x^{-1}y^2 = \frac{-36y^2}{x} \end{array}$$

5) $(k^{-3})^4$

$$\frac{k^{-12}}{1} = \frac{1}{k^{12}}$$

7) $\frac{3u^2v^4}{u^4v^4} = \frac{3}{1} \cdot \frac{u^2}{u^4} \cdot \frac{v^4}{v^4}$

$$= 3 \cdot \frac{1}{u^2} \cdot 1 = \frac{3}{u^2}$$

2) $2x \cdot 2x^{-2}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \cdot 2 \cdot x \cdot x^{-2} \\ 4x^{-1} = \frac{4}{x} \end{array}$$

4) $(3p)^3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3^3 p^3 \\ = 27p^3 \end{array}$$

6) $(\overbrace{x^3y^3 \cdot x}^2)^2$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^6 y^6 x^2 \\ x^8 y^6 \end{array}$$

8) $\frac{2y}{x^0 y^{-4}} = \frac{2}{1} \cdot \frac{1}{x^0} \cdot \frac{y}{y^4}$

$$= \frac{2}{1} \cdot 1 \cdot \frac{y^5}{1}$$

$$= 2y^5$$

Divide.

9) $(40x^3 + 5x^2 + 2x) \div 8x^2$

$$\frac{40x^3}{8x^2} + \frac{5x^2}{8x^2} + \frac{2x}{8x^2}$$

$$5x + \frac{5}{8} + \frac{1}{4x}$$

Factor the common factor out of each expression.

11) $15x^4y^2 + 18xy^5 - 12xy^6$

$$3xy^2(5x^3 + 6y^3 - 4y^4)$$

12) $72b^3 - 72ba + 27b$

$$9b(8b^2 - 8a + 3)$$

Factor each completely.

13) $n^2 - 3n - 28$

$$\begin{array}{r} -28 \\ \hline 1 & 28 \\ 2 & 14 \\ +4 & -7 \end{array}$$

$$(n+4)(n-7)$$

14) $n^2 - 2n - 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3 \\ \hline 1 & -3 \end{array}$$

$$(n+1)(n-3)$$

$$15) 9n^2 - 1$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$(3n+1)(3n-1)$$

$$16) 9a^2 - 4$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$(3a-2)(3a+2)$$

$$17) 2a^2 - a - 15$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2(-15) \\ \hline 2a^2 + 5a - 6a - 15 \\ \hline a(2a+5) - 3(2a+5) \\ \hline a(-3)(2a+5) \\ \hline + 5a - 6a \end{array}$$

Simplify.

$$19) \sqrt{180}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 90 \\ \sqrt{ } \quad \sqrt{ } \\ 2 \quad 45 \\ \quad 3 \quad 15 \\ \quad 3 \quad 5 \end{array}$$

$$= 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \sqrt{5}$$

$$= 6\sqrt{5}$$

$$21) \sqrt{48x^4y^2}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 24 \\ \sqrt{ } \quad \sqrt{ } \\ 2 \quad 12 \\ \quad 2 \quad 6 \\ \quad 2 \quad 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} x \cdot x \quad x \cdot x \\ \times \quad \times \\ y \cdot y \end{array}$$

$$= 2 \cdot 2 \cdot x \cdot x \cdot y \sqrt{3}$$

$$4x^2y\sqrt{3}$$

$$18) 2b^2 - 7b + 6$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2(b-3) \quad -2(b-3) \\ \hline 2b^2 - 3b \quad -4b + 6 \\ \hline b(b-3) \quad -3b - 4b \\ \hline (2b-3)(b-2) \end{array}$$

$$\frac{12}{1 \quad 12}$$

$$-3b - 4b$$

$$20) \sqrt{36}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 18 \\ \sqrt{ } \quad \sqrt{ } \\ 2 \quad 9 \\ \quad 3 \quad 3 \end{array}$$

$$= 2 \cdot 3 = 6$$

$$22) \sqrt{36x^3y^2}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} x \cdot x \quad x \\ \times \quad \times \\ y \cdot y \end{array}$$

$$6xy\sqrt{x}$$

- 23) Totsakan and Ndiba are selling fruit for a school fundraiser. Customers can buy small boxes of grapefruit and large boxes of grapefruit. Totsakan sold 2 small boxes of grapefruit and 3 large boxes of grapefruit for a total of \$33. Ndiba sold 8 small boxes of grapefruit and 3 large boxes of grapefruit for a total of \$69. What is the cost each of one small box of grapefruit and one large box of grapefruit?

$$\begin{array}{r} -2S + 3L = 33 \\ 8S + 3L = 69 \\ \hline 6S \quad = 36 \\ \frac{6S}{6} \quad = \frac{36}{6} \\ S = 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2(6) + 3L = 33 \\ 12 + 3L = 33 \\ -12 \quad -12 \\ \hline 3L = 21 \\ \frac{3L}{3} \quad = \frac{21}{3} \\ L = 7 \end{array}$$

	Totsakan	Ndiba
Small	2	8
Large	3	3
Total	33	69

Simplify each expression.

$$24) (5n^2 - 2 - 4n^3) - (n + 5 + 6n^2)$$

$$25) (x + 2x^2 + 3) - (2 + 5x^2 - 4x)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -4n^3 + 5n^2 \quad -2 \\ \quad -6n^2 - n \quad + 5 \\ \hline -4n^3 - n^2 - n - 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x^2 + x \quad + 3 \\ - 5x^2 + 4x \quad + 2 \\ \hline -3x^2 + 5x + 1 \end{array}$$

Answers to Review Homework 30.1

1) $12x^9$

2) $\frac{4}{x}$

3) $-\frac{36y^2}{x}$

4) $27p^3$

5) $\frac{1}{k^{12}}$

6) x^8y^6

7) $\frac{3}{u^2}$

8) $2y^5$

9) $5x + \frac{5}{8} + \frac{1}{4x}$

10) $3r + 3 + \frac{1}{6r}$

11) $3xy^2(5x^3 + 6y^3 - 4y^4)$

12) $9b(8b^2 - 8a + 3)$

13) $(n+4)(n-7)$

14) $(n+1)(n-3)$

15) $(3n+1)(3n-1)$

16) $(3a+2)(3a-2)$

17) $(2a+5)(a-3)$

18) $(2b-3)(b-2)$

19) $6\sqrt{5}$

20) 6

21) $4x^2y\sqrt{3}$

22) $6xy\sqrt{x}$

23) small box of grapefruit: \$6, large box of grapefruit: \$7

24) $-4n^3 - n^2 - n - 7$

25) $-3x^2 + 5x + 1$