

Lesson 9

Graphing Linear Equations

© 2014 Kuta Software LLC. All rights reserved.

1) There are many ways to graph the equation of a line. In this lesson we will focus on two methods.

The first method uses the formula $y = mx + b$. In this formula m is the slope and b is the y - intercept.

Steps to follow . . .

1. Use this method when you can get y by itself.
2. Identify the values for the slope and y - intercept from the equation
3. Always plot the y - intercept first
4. From the y - intercept, apply the slope
5. connect the points to graph the line

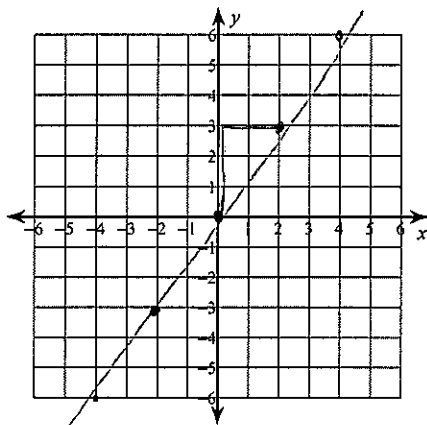
The second method requires you to find the x - intercept and the y - intercept.

Steps to follow . . .

1. Use this method when the equation looks like $Ax + By = C$
2. Substitute 0 in for x , solve for y
3. This is the y - intercept, plot it on the y - axis
4. Substitute 0 in for y , solve for x
5. This is the x - intercept, plot is on the x - axis
6. Connect the two points to graph the line

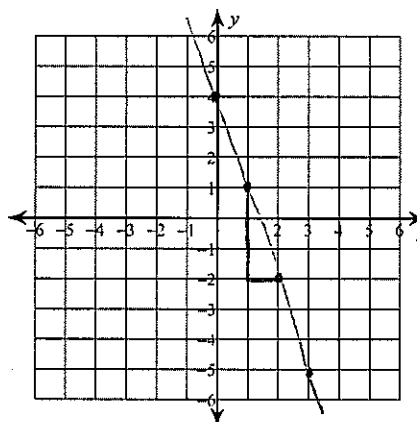
Sketch the graph of each line.

2) $y = \frac{3}{2}x + 0$



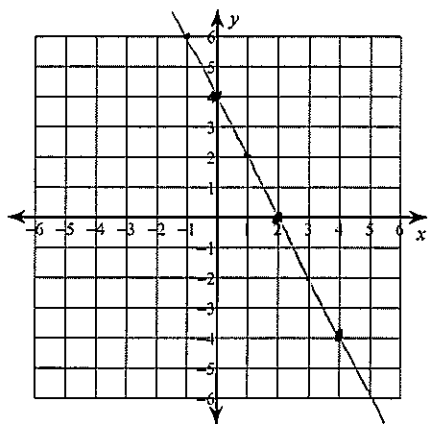
$m = \frac{3}{2}$
 $b = 0$

3) $y = -3x + 4$



$m = -3$
 $b = 4$

4) $2x + y = 4$



$$2x + y = 4$$

| x | y |
|---|---|
| 0 | 4 |
| 2 | 0 |

$$2(0) + y = 4$$

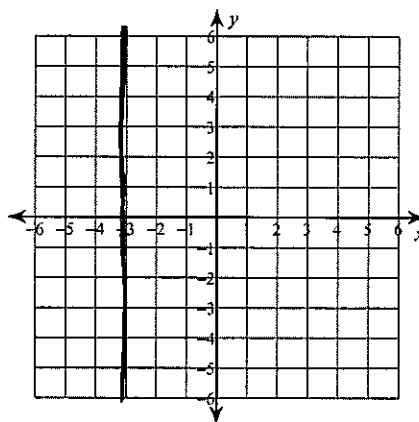
$$y = 4$$

$$2x + 0 = 4$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{4}{2}$$

$$x = 2$$

5) $x = -3$



Vertical line

| x | y |
|----|---|
| -3 | 0 |