

Homework 39.2

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Solve each equation. Remember to check for extraneous solutions.

$$1) 4 = \sqrt{\frac{m}{4}} \quad (4)^2 = \left(\sqrt{\frac{m}{4}}\right)^2$$

$$(4)^2 = \frac{m}{4} (4)$$

$$64 = m$$

$$2) 2 = \sqrt{r}$$

$$2^2 = (\sqrt{r})^2$$

$$4 = r$$

$$3) \sqrt{64 - 3n} = 8$$

$$(\sqrt{64 - 3n})^2 = (8)^2$$

$$\frac{64 - 3n}{-64} = \frac{64}{-64}$$

$$\frac{-3n}{-3} = \frac{0}{-3}$$

$$n = 0$$

$$4) -2 = -5 + \sqrt{1 - 8b}$$

$$\frac{+5}{-3} = \frac{+5}{-3}$$

$$\frac{3^2}{-3} = \frac{(\sqrt{1 - 8b})^2}{-3}$$

$$\frac{9}{-1} = \frac{1 - 8b}{-1}$$

$$-1 = b$$

$$5) \sqrt{10v + 4} - 4 = 4$$

$$\frac{+4}{(\sqrt{10v + 4})^2} = \frac{+4}{(8)^2}$$

$$\frac{10v}{10} = \frac{60}{10}$$

$$v = 6$$

$$\frac{10v + 4}{-4} = \frac{64}{-4}$$

$$\frac{10v}{10} = \frac{60}{10}$$

$$6) \frac{6}{6} = \frac{6\sqrt{x-8}}{6}$$

$$1^2 = (\sqrt{x-8})^2$$

$$1 = x - 8$$

$$\frac{+8}{9} = \frac{+8}{x}$$

Solve each system by elimination.

$$7) \begin{array}{l} -2x - 12y = 26 \\ 6(10x + 2y) = -14 \\ \hline -2x - 12y = 26 \\ 60x + 12y = -84 \\ \hline \frac{58x}{58} = \frac{-58}{58} \end{array}$$

$$x = -1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2(-1) - 12y = 26 \\ -2 - 12y = 26 \\ \hline -12y = 24 \\ y = -2 \end{array}$$

$$(-1, -2)$$

$$8) \begin{array}{l} 10x + y = 28 \\ 2(5x + 7y) = 1 \\ \hline 10x + y = 28 \\ -10x - 14y = -2 \\ \hline -13y = 26 \\ y = -2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10x - 2 = 28 \\ +2 \quad +2 \\ \hline 10x = 30 \\ 10 \quad 10 \\ x = 3 \end{array}$$

$$(3, -2)$$

Write the slope-intercept form of the equation of the line through the given points.

9) through: (0, 3) and (4, 5)

$$m = \frac{3 - 5}{0 - 4} = \frac{-2}{-4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$y - 3 = \frac{1}{2}(x - 0)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} y - 3 = \frac{1}{2}x \\ +3 \quad +3 \\ \hline y = \frac{1}{2}x + 3 \end{array}$$

10) through: (1, 1) and (0, 3)

$$m = \frac{1 - 3}{1 - 0} = \frac{-2}{1}$$

$$y - 3 = -2(x - 0)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} y - 3 = -2x \\ +3 \quad +3 \\ \hline y = -2x + 3 \end{array}$$

Answers to Homework 39.2

1) $\{64\}$

5) $\{6\}$

9) $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 3$

2) $\{4\}$

6) $\{9\}$

10) $y = -2x + 3$

3) $\{0\}$

7) $(-1, -2)$

4) $\{-1\}$

8) $(3, -2)$