

**Homework 36.1**

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Solve each equation by factoring.

1)  $(a+6)(a+3)=0$

$$\begin{array}{r} a+6=0 \\ -6 \quad -6 \\ \hline a=\boxed{-6} \end{array}$$

$$\text{OR}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} a+3=0 \\ -3 \quad -3 \\ \hline a=\boxed{-3} \end{array}$$

2)  $(k-5)(k+4)=0$

$$\begin{array}{r} k-5=0 \\ +5 \quad +5 \\ \hline k=\boxed{5} \end{array}$$

$$\text{OR}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} k+4=0 \\ -4 \quad -4 \\ \hline k=\boxed{-4} \end{array}$$

3)  $v^2 + 2v - 35 = 0$

$$(v-5)(v+7)=0$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -35 \\ 1 \quad 35 \\ -5+7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} v-5=0 \\ +5 \quad +5 \\ \hline v=\boxed{5} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} v+7=0 \\ -7 \quad -7 \\ \hline v=\boxed{-7} \end{array}$$

5)  $x^2 + 14x = -49$

$$\begin{array}{r} +49+49 \\ \hline x^2+14x+49=0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 9 \\ 1 \quad 49 \\ +7 \quad +7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$(x+7)(x+7)=0$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x+7=0 \\ -7 \quad -7 \\ \hline x=\boxed{-7} \end{array}$$

Find the value of c that completes the square.

7)  $n^2 - 26n + c$

$$\left(\frac{-26}{2}\right)^2 = (-13)^2 = \boxed{169}$$

Solve each equation by completing the square.

9)  $m^2 + 8m + 9 = 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} -9 \quad -9 \\ \hline m^2 + 8m + \underline{16} = -7 + \underline{16} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \left(\frac{8}{2}\right)^2 \quad \sqrt{(m+4)^2} = \sqrt{9} \\ 4^2 \quad m+4 = \pm 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} m+4 = 3 \text{ or} \\ -4 \quad -4 \\ \hline m=-1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} m+4 = -3 \\ -4 \quad -4 \\ \hline m=-7 \end{array}$$

8)  $a^2 - 32a + c$

$$\left(\frac{-32}{2}\right)^2 = (-16)^2 = \boxed{256}$$

10)  $p^2 - 10p + 17 = 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} -17 \quad -17 \\ \hline p^2 - 10p + \underline{25} = -14 + \underline{25} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt{(p-5)^2} = \sqrt{11} \\ p-5 = \pm \sqrt{11} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +5 \quad +5 \\ \hline p = \boxed{5+\sqrt{11}} \quad \text{or} \quad \boxed{5-\sqrt{11}} \end{array}$$

Solve each equation with the quadratic formula.

$$11) 3x^2 - 11x = 42$$

$$\underline{-42 \quad -42}$$

$$a = 3$$

$$b = -11$$

$$c = -42$$

$$\frac{3x^2 - 11x - 42}{6} = 0$$

$$\text{or } x = \frac{11 \pm \sqrt{(-11)^2 - 4(3)(-42)}}{2(3)}$$

$$b = \boxed{\pm \frac{9}{4}}$$

$$\text{or } b = \boxed{-\frac{9}{4}}$$

$$13) 16b^2 + 3 = 84$$

$$\underline{-3 \quad -3}$$

$$\frac{16b^2}{16} = \frac{81}{16}$$

$$\sqrt{b^2} = \sqrt{\frac{81}{16}}$$

Solve each equation by factoring.

$$15) 2n^2 - 7n - 4 = 0$$

$$\frac{2(-4)}{+1 \quad -8} = \frac{-8}{2 \quad 4}$$

$$\underline{2n^2 + n - 8n - 4} = 0$$

$$n(2n+1) - 4(2n+1) = 0$$

$$(n-4)(2n+1) = 0$$

$$\frac{n-4=0}{n=4} \quad \frac{2n+1=0}{2n=-1}$$

Solve each equation.

$$17) -4(a+4) + 8a = -14 + 4a$$

$$-4a - 16 + 8a = -14 + 4a$$

$$\frac{4a - 16 = 4a - 14}{-4a \quad -4a}$$

$$4a - 16 \neq -14$$

*no solution*

$$x = \frac{11+25}{6} = \frac{36}{6} = \boxed{6}$$

$$\text{or } x = \frac{11-25}{6} = \frac{-14}{6} = \boxed{-\frac{7}{3}}$$

$$12) 2n^2 + 3n = 54$$

$$\underline{-54 -54}$$

$$2n^2 + 3n - 54 = 0$$

$$9 + 432 = 441$$

$$a = 2 \quad n = \frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{3^2 - 4(2)(-54)}}{2(2)}$$

$$b = 3 \quad n = \frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{441}}{4}$$

$$c = -54 \quad n = \frac{-3 \pm 21}{4} \quad n = \frac{-3+21}{4} \text{ or } \frac{-3-21}{4}$$

$$= \frac{18}{4} = \boxed{\frac{9}{2}} \quad -\frac{24}{4} = \boxed{-6}$$

Solve each equation by taking square roots.

$$14) 25r^2 - 8 = 28$$

$$\underline{+8 \quad +8}$$

$$\frac{25r^2}{25} = \frac{36}{25}$$

$$\sqrt{r^2} = \sqrt{\frac{36}{25}}$$

$$r = \frac{6}{5} \text{ or } -\frac{6}{5}$$

$$16) 2x^2 + 3x - 2 = 0$$

$$\underline{+4 \quad +4}$$

$$2x^2 - x + 4x - 2 = 0$$

$$\underline{-1 \quad -1}$$

$$2 \quad 2$$

$$x(2x-1) + 2(2x-1) = 0$$

$$x+2=0 \quad 2x-1=0$$

$$\underline{-2 \quad -2} \quad \underline{+1 \quad +1}$$

$$x = \boxed{-2} \quad \frac{2x}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$x = \boxed{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$18) 16 + 2v = 4(4v + 4)$$

$$\underline{16 + 2v = 16v + 16}$$

$$\underline{-2v \quad -2v}$$

$$\underline{16 \quad = 14v + 16}$$

$$\underline{-16 \quad -16}$$

$$\frac{0}{14} = \frac{14v}{14}$$

$$\boxed{0} = v$$

## Answers to Homework 36.1

1)  $\{-6, -3\}$

5)  $\{-7\}$

9)  $\{-1, -7\}$

2)  $\{5, -4\}$

6)  $\{5, 2\}$

10)  $\{5 + \sqrt{11}, 5 - \sqrt{11}\}$

3)  $\{5, -7\}$

7)  $169$

11)  $\left\{6, -2\frac{1}{3}\right\}$

4)  $\{-7, 0\}$

8)  $256$

12)  $\left\{4\frac{1}{2}, -6\right\}$

13)  $\left\{2\frac{1}{4}, -2\frac{1}{4}\right\}$

14)  $\left\{1\frac{1}{5}, -1\frac{1}{5}\right\}$

15)  $\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, 4\right\}$

16)  $\left\{\frac{1}{2}, -2\right\}$

17) No solution.

18)  $\{0\}$