

Homework 35.1

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Solve each equation by factoring.

1) $r^2 - r - 30 = 0$

$$\begin{array}{r} -30 \\ \hline 1 & 30 \\ 2 & 15 \\ \hline 3 & 10 \\ 3 & 10 \\ \hline -6 & \end{array}$$

$$(r+5)(r-6) = 0$$

$$r+5=0 \text{ or } r-6=0$$

$$r=-5 \quad r=6$$

2) $x^2 - 4x + 3 = 0$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \hline -1 & -3 \end{array}$$

$$(x-1)(x-3) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x-1=0 \text{ or } x-3=0 \\ +1+1 \quad +3+3 \\ \hline x=1 \quad x=3 \end{array}$$

3) $7x^2 - 24x + 9 = 0$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7(9)=63 \\ \hline 1 & 63 \\ 1 & 63 \\ \hline -3 & -21 \\ 7 & 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$7x^2 - 3x - 21x + 9 = 0$$

$$x(7x-3) - 3(7x-3) = 0$$

$$(x-3)(7x-3) = 0$$

$$x-3=0, \quad x=3$$

$$\frac{7x-3}{7} = \frac{3}{7}$$

$$x = \frac{3}{7}$$

5) Write the function that has x-intercepts at (3,0) and (-5,0).

$$\begin{array}{r} x=3 \quad x=-5 \\ -3 \quad 3 \quad +5+5 \\ \hline x-3=0 \quad x+5=0 \end{array}$$

$$y = (x-3)(x+5)$$

Write the slope-intercept form of the equation of the line through the given point with the given slope.

7) through: (1, 5), slope = 1

$$y - 5 = 1(x - 1)$$

$$y - 5 = x - 1$$

$$+5 \quad +5$$

$$\boxed{y = x + 4}$$

8) through: (2, -2), slope = undefined

$$\boxed{x = 2}$$

Vertical line

Solve each system by elimination.

9) $\begin{array}{l} -x + 6y = 11 \\ x - 8y = -15 \end{array}$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2y = -4 \\ -2 \quad -2 \\ y = 2 \end{array}$$

$$(1, 2)$$

$$x - 8(2) = -15$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x-16 = -15 \\ +16 \quad +16 \\ \hline x = 1 \end{array}$$

10) $\begin{array}{l} -7x - 6y = -6 \\ 7x + 10y = -18 \end{array}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4y = -24 \\ 4 \quad 4 \\ y = -6 \end{array}$$

$$(6, -6)$$

$$7x + 10(-6) = -18$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7x - 60 = -18 \\ +60 \quad +60 \\ \hline 7x = 42 \\ 7 \quad 7 \\ x = 6 \end{array}$$

Answers to Homework 35.1

1) $\{6, -5\}$

2) $\{1, 3\}$

3) $\left\{\frac{3}{7}, 3\right\}$

4) $\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -3\right\}$

5) $y = (x - 3)(x + 5)$

9) $(1, 2)$

6) $y = (x + 9)(x + 1)$

10) $(6, -6)$

7) $y = x + 4$

8) $x = 2$