

Homework 32.1

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Solve each equation by completing the square.

$$1) a^2 + 16a + 66 = 3$$

$$\underline{-66 -66}$$

$$a^2 + 16a + \underline{64} = -63 + \underline{64}$$

$$(a+8)^2 = 1$$

$$8^2$$

$$64$$

$$a+8 = \pm\sqrt{1}$$

$$a+8 = 1 \quad \text{or} \quad a+8 = -1$$

$$-8 \quad -8$$

$$a = -7 \quad a = -9$$

$$3) v^2 + 8v - 30 = 3$$

$$\underline{+30 +30}$$

$$v^2 + 8v + \underline{16} = 33 + \underline{16}$$

$$(v+4)^2 = 49$$

$$4^2$$

$$\sqrt{(v+4)^2} = \pm\sqrt{49}$$

$$16$$

$$v+4 = \pm 7$$

$$v+4 = 7 \quad \text{or} \quad v+4 = -7$$

$$-4 \quad -4$$

$$\therefore v = 3 \quad v = -11$$

Simplify. Your answer should contain only positive exponents.

$$5) 4u^{-3} \cdot 3u^{-4}v^2$$

$$4 \cdot 3 \cdot u^{-3-4} v^2$$

$$\frac{12u^{-7}v^2}{1^2}$$

$$\frac{12v^2}{u^7}$$

$$7) (v^4 \cdot vu^2 \cdot 2u^0v^2)^4$$

$$v^{16} \cdot v^4 u^8 \cdot 2^4 u^0 v^8$$

$$16 \quad v^{16+4+8} u^{8+0}$$

$$16 v^{28} u^8$$

$$2) x^2 + 20x + 57 = -8$$

$$\underline{-57 -57}$$

$$\left(\frac{20}{x}\right)^2$$

$$x^2 + 20x + \underline{100} = -65 + \underline{100}$$

$$10^2$$

$$(x+10)^2 = 35$$

$$\sqrt{(x+10)^2} = \pm\sqrt{35}$$

$$x+10 = \pm\sqrt{35}$$

$$\frac{x+10 = +\sqrt{35}}{-10 \quad 70} \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{x+10 = -\sqrt{35}}{-10 \quad -10}$$

$$x = -10 + \sqrt{35}$$

$$x = -10 - \sqrt{35}$$

$$4) x^2 - 14x + 44 = -4$$

$$\underline{-44 -44}$$

$$\left(\frac{-14}{2}\right)^2$$

$$x^2 - 14x + \underline{49} = -48 + \underline{49}$$

$$(-7)^2$$

$$(x-7)^2 = 1$$

$$49$$

$$\sqrt{(x-7)^2} = \pm\sqrt{1}$$

$$x-7 = \pm 1$$

$$x-7 = 1 \quad \text{or} \quad x-7 = -1$$

$$\frac{x-7 = 1}{+7 +7} \quad \frac{x-7 = -1}{+7 +7}$$

$$x = 8 \quad x = 6$$

$$6) 4y^2 \cdot 3xy^{-2}$$

$$4 \cdot 3 \cdot x \cdot y^{-2-2}$$

$$= 12x \cdot y^0$$

$$= 12x$$

$$8) (x^0 y^4 \cdot 2x^{-3})^4$$

$$x^0 y^{16} 2^4 x^{-12}$$

$$\frac{16 x^{0-12} y^{16}}{1}$$

$$\frac{16 y^{16}}{x^{12}}$$

Answers to Homework 32.1

1) $\{-7, -9\}$

4) $\{8, 6\}$

5) $\frac{12v^2}{u^7}$

8) $\frac{16y^{16}}{x^{12}}$

2) $\{-10 + \sqrt{35}, -10 - \sqrt{35}\}$

6) $12x$

3) $\{3, -11\}$

7) $16v^{28}u^8$