

Homework 19.2

1. Ming and Jenny are selling wrapping paper for a school fundraiser. Customers can buy rolls of plain wrapping paper and rolls of holiday wrapping paper. Ming sold 3 rolls of plain wrapping paper and 11 rolls of holiday wrapping paper for a total of \$243. Jenny sold 7 rolls of plain wrapping paper and 13 rolls of holiday wrapping paper for a total of \$339. Write a system of equations that can be used to determine the cost of one roll of plain wrapping paper (P) and one roll of holiday wrapping paper (H).

$$3P + 11H = 243$$

$$7P + 13H = 339$$

Answer _____

	Ming	Jenny
plain	3	7
holiday	11	13
Total	243	339

What is the cost of one roll of holiday wrapping paper?

$$3P + 11H = 243 \quad (1)$$

$$7P + 13H = 339 \quad (2)$$

Answer \$ 18

$$-21P + 77H = 1701 \quad (1)$$

$$-21P - 39H = -1017$$

$$38H = 684$$

$$38 \quad 38$$

$$H = \$18$$

2. The senior classes at High School A and High School B planned separate trips to the water park. The senior class at High School A rented and filled 1 van and 12 buses with 515 students. High School B rented and filled 12 vans and 6 buses with 384 students. Each van and each bus carried the same number of students. Write a system of equations that can be used to determine the number of students each van holds (V) and the number of students each bus holds (B).

$$1V + 12B = 515$$

Answer $12V + 6B = 384$

	School A	School B
Vans	1	12
Buses	12	6
Totals	515	384

How many students does each van hold?

Answer 11 students

$$1V + 12B = 515 \quad (1)$$

$$12V + 6B = 384 \quad (2)$$

$$1V + 12B = 515$$

$$-24V - 12B = -768$$

$$-23V = -253$$

$$V = 11$$

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3. Lea's school is selling tickets to a play. On the first day of ticket sales the school sold 14 adult tickets and 2 student tickets for a total of \$180.40. The school took in \$222.20 on the second day by selling 7 adult tickets and 11 student tickets. Write a system of equations that can be used to find the cost of one senior citizen ticket (A) and one student ticket (S).

$$14A + 2S = 180.40$$

Answer $7A + 11S = 222.20$

	Day 1	Day 2
Adult	14	7
Student	2	11
Total	\$180.40	\$222.20

What is the cost of one student ticket?

Answer \$13.20

$$14A + 2S = 180.40 \quad (1)$$

$$7A + 11S = 222.20 \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 14A + 2S = 180.40 \\
 -14A - 22S = -444.40 \\
 \hline
 -20S = -264 \\
 \hline
 -20 \quad -20 \\
 S = \$13.20
 \end{array}$$