

Homework 16.1

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Solve each system by elimination.

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 1) \quad 8x + 7y = 2 & \textcircled{1} \\ -8x - 5y = -22 & \textcircled{2} \\ \hline 2y = -20 \\ \frac{2y}{2} = \frac{-20}{2} \\ y = -10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \textcircled{1} \quad 8x + 7(-10) = 2 \\ 8x - 70 = 2 \\ +70 \quad +70 \\ \hline 8x = \frac{72}{8} \\ x = 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 2) \quad -4x - y = -6 & \textcircled{1} \\ 4x + 9y = 22 & \textcircled{2} \\ \hline 8y = 16 \\ \frac{8y}{8} = \frac{16}{8} \\ y = 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \textcircled{1} \quad -4x - (2) = -6 \\ -4x - 2 = -6 \\ +2 \quad +2 \\ \hline -4x = \frac{-4}{-4} \\ x = 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 3) \quad 4x - 8y = 4 & \textcircled{1} \\ 8x + 4y = 8 & \textcircled{2} \cdot (\textcircled{2}) \\ \hline 4x - 8y = 4 & \textcircled{1} \\ 16x + 8y = 16 & \textcircled{2} \\ \hline 20x = \frac{20}{20} \\ x = 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \textcircled{1} \quad 4(1) - 8y = 4 \\ 4 - 8y = 4 \\ -4 \quad -4 \\ \hline -8y = 0 \\ \frac{-8y}{-8} = \frac{0}{-8} \\ y = 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 4) \quad 6x - 4y = 0 & \textcircled{1} \cdot (5) \\ 10x + 10y = 0 & \textcircled{2} \cdot (2) \\ \hline 30x - 20y = 0 & \textcircled{1} \\ 20x + 20y = 0 & \textcircled{2} \\ \hline 50x = 0 \\ \frac{50x}{50} = \frac{0}{50} \\ x = 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \textcircled{1} \quad 6(0) - 4y = 0 \\ 0 - 4y = 0 \\ \frac{-4y}{-4} = \frac{0}{-4} \\ y = 0 \end{array}$$

 $(0, 0)$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 5) \quad -3x = -11 - 8y & \textcircled{1} \\ 19 = -x - 3y & \textcircled{2} \\ \hline -3x = -11 - 8y & \textcircled{1} \\ +8y \quad +8y \\ \hline -3x + 8y = -11 & \textcircled{1} \\ x + 3y = -19 & \textcircled{2} \cdot (3) \\ \hline -3x + 8y = -11 & \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 9y = 57 & \textcircled{2} \\ \hline 17y = -68 \\ y = -4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 19 = -x - 3y \\ +x \quad +x \\ \hline x + 19 = -3y \\ +3y \quad +3y \\ \hline x + 3y + 19 = 0 \\ -19 \quad -19 \\ \hline x + 3y = -19 & \textcircled{2} \\ x + 3(-4) = -19 \\ x - 12 = -19 \\ +12 \quad +12 \\ \hline x = -7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 6) \quad 3x = -12 + 21y & \textcircled{1} \\ 4x + 8y = 20 & \textcircled{2} \\ \hline 3x = -12 + 21y \\ -21y \quad -21y \\ \hline 3x - 21y = 12 & \textcircled{1} \cdot (4) \\ 4x + 8y = 20 & \textcircled{2} \cdot (-3) \\ \hline 12x - 84y = -48 \\ -12x - 24y = -60 \\ \hline -108y = 108 \\ \frac{-108y}{-108} = \frac{108}{-108} \\ y = 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 3x - 21y = -12 \\ 3x - 21(1) = -12 \\ 3x - 21 = -12 \\ +21 \quad +21 \\ \hline 3x = 9 \\ \frac{3x}{3} = \frac{9}{3} \\ x = 3 \end{array}$$

 $(3, 1)$

Find the slope of the line through each pair of points.

7) $(-15, 7), (-20, -15)$

$$m = \frac{7 + (-15)}{-15 + (-20)} = \frac{22}{5}$$

8) $(13, -5), (13, 11)$

$$m = \frac{-5 - 11}{13 - 13} = \frac{-16}{0}$$

 $= \text{undefined}$

Answers to Homework 16.1

1) $(9, -10)$

5) $(-7, -4)$

2) $(1, 2)$

6) $(3, 1)$

3) $(1, 0)$

7) $\frac{22}{5}$

4) $(0, 0)$

8) Undefined