

Homework 10.1

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Find the slope, x-intercept, and y-intercept of the following.

1)  $5x + 4y = -4$

$5(0) + 4y = -4$

$\frac{4y}{4} = \frac{-4}{4}$

$y = -1$

X	Y
0	-1
$-\frac{4}{5}$	0

$5x + 4y = -4$   
 $\frac{5x}{-5} + \frac{4y}{-5} = \frac{-4}{-5}$

$\frac{4y}{4} = \frac{-5x - 4}{4}$

$y = \frac{-5}{4}x - 1$

$m = \frac{-5}{4}$

$5x + 4(0) = -4$

$\frac{5x}{5} = \frac{-4}{5}$

$x = \frac{-4}{5}$

2)  $x - y = 3$

$(0) - y = 3$

$\frac{-y}{-1} = \frac{3}{-1}$

$y = -3$

X	Y
0	-3
3	0

$x - (0) = 3$

$x = 3$

$x - y = 3$

$-x \quad -x$

$\frac{-y}{-1} = \frac{-x + 3}{-1}$

$y = x - 3$

$m = 1$

Name the x- and y-intercepts.

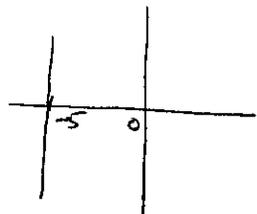
3)  $x = -5$  Vertical Line

no slope

no y-intercept

x-intercept

$(-5, 0)$

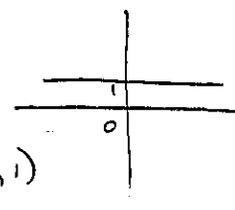


4)  $y = 1$  Horizontal Line

Slope = 0

no x-intercept

y-intercept  $\rightarrow (0, 1)$



Determine the y-intercept of each graph.

5)  $-24 = 8x + 6y$

$\frac{-8x}{-8x} \frac{-8x}{-8x}$

$\frac{-24 - 8x}{6} = \frac{6y}{6}$

$-4 - \frac{4x}{3} = y$

$y = -\frac{4}{3}x - 4$

OR  $-24 = 8(0) + 6y$

$\frac{-24}{6} = \frac{6y}{6}$

$-4 = y$

$m = -\frac{4}{3}$

$b = -4$

6)  $y - 5 = -5x$

$\frac{+5}{+5} \frac{+5}{+5}$

$y = -5x + 5$

$m = -5$

$b = 5$

OR  $y - 5 = -5(0)$

$y - 5 = 0$

$+5 +5$

$y = 5$

Solve each equation for the indicated variable.

7)  $R = \frac{es + p}{m}$ , solve for p

$m(R) = \left(\frac{es + p}{m}\right)m$

$mR = es + p$   
 $-es \quad -es$

$mR - es = p$

8)  $V = 4\pi r^2 \cdot h$ , solve for h

$\frac{V}{4\pi r^2} = \frac{4\pi r^2 \cdot h}{4\pi r^2}$

$\frac{V}{4\pi r^2} = h$

Answers to Homework 10.1

1)  $m = -\frac{5}{4}$ ,  $b = -1$ ,  $x\text{-int} = -\frac{4}{5}$       2)  $m = 1$ ,  $b = -3$ ,  $x\text{-int} = 3$       3)  $(-5, 0)$ , no  $y\text{-int}$

4) no  $x\text{-int}$ ,  $(0, 1)$       5)  $b = -4$  or  $(0, -4)$       6)  $b = 5$ , or  $(0, 5)$       7)  $mR - es = p$

8)  $\frac{V}{4\pi r^2} = h$